



## Partners

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## our approach

**MISTRAL elaborates the Technical Specification for future train-to-wayside IP Communication Systems for all railways, and analyses its Business Viability**



# communication systems for Next-Generation Railways

**Next generation systems will leverage the broadband capacity of IP-based wireless communications to enhance signalling but also to enable innovative services both for users and railways**







# our motivation

In the world of digitalisation, existing railway mobile communication systems, especially circuit switched GSM-R, must be updated both for technological and economic reasons



## Technological trends

GSM-R is the international standard for mobile phone communications in railways. **Obsolescence** of GSM-R means higher costs for Infrastructure Managers and difficulties to provide long run maintenance



IP-based communication technologies promise to offer **major economic benefits** to train operators and infrastructure managers



IP-based communication technologies will **improve performance and capacity** of railway telecommunications



## candidate Technologies



### 4G

- ✦ LTE is the 4G standard worldwide
- ✦ LTE provides broadband performance
- ✦ LTE allows flexible and cost effective deployment
- ✦ LTE is open, secure, reliable and easy to operate

### 5G

- ✦ 5G peak data rate will reach 10 Gbit/s
- ✦ Over-the-air latency of 1 ms will be provided
- ✦ Up to 500 km/h mobility will be supported
- ✦ 5G will serve up to 1 million devices/sq km



## Socio-Economic trends



The number of passengers using Railways is constantly growing so **more capacity is needed**



Railways need to provide new and **competitive services** to their passengers



Railways need to maintain and **improve quality of service** of their radio communications networks



## Network as an Asset vs. Network as a Service

"Network as an Asset" model: today railway operators own and operate private, dedicated and non-commercial GSM-R networks

"Network as a Service" model: will allow Railways to use IP-based mobile public networks owned by Mobile Network Operators



## Why shift to Network as a Service?



To increase **the return on investment** that Railway and Telecom sectors get from the market



A large-coverage integrated communication network provides a **"seamless experience"** to both passengers and railways

